

CENGN Annual Report FY 2021 Sources

CEO Letter (Page. 4)

 the Canadian economy will rebound strongly, growing over 6% in 2021 and around 4% in 2022 (OECD, <u>Economic Forecast Summary (May 2021)</u>)

CENGN Residential Broadband Program (Page. 11)

- 46% of rural households have access to broadband (CRTC, <u>Broadband Fund: Closing the digital</u> <u>divide in Canada</u>, March 19, 2021)
- Only 24% of Indigenous communities have access to high-speed internet (Future of Good, <u>COVID-19 is Highlighting Canada's Digital Divide. What Can We Do About It?</u>, April 16, 2020)

Opportunity in the Global ICT Sector (Page. 12 and 13)

- Rural and Northern Stats
 - Only 46% of rural households and 24% of Indigenous communities have access to high-speed internet (CRTC, <u>BROADBAND FUND: Closing the digital divide in Canada</u>, March 19, 2021) and (Future of Good, <u>COVID-19 is Highlighting Canada's Digital Divide. What</u> <u>Can We Do About It?</u>, April 16, 2020)
 - Download/upload speeds in rural Canada (CIRA, <u>New Internet Performance Data Shows</u> <u>the Staggering Scale of Canada's Urban-Rural Digital Divide</u>, May 8, 2020)
 - 54% of rural households lack access to 50/10 Mbps speeds (CRTC, <u>Broadband Fund –</u> <u>Closing the Digital Divide in Canada</u>, March 19, 2021)
 - Over 1/3 of Canadians make sacrifices to afford home internet (<u>Acorn Canada, Barriers</u> to Digital Equity in Canada pg 7, 2018)
- 5G Stats
 - 5G offers the tools to reduce greenhouse gas emissions (CENGN, <u>5G Climate Change: 4</u> <u>Ways 5G is Helping the Environment</u>, February 23, 2021)
 - 5G towers reduce CO2 emissions up to 80% (ComSoc, <u>Nokia Deploys 1st Liquid Cooled</u> <u>Base Station in Helsinki, Finland</u>, December 12, 2018)
 - 5G stations and carbons emissions(Mobile World Live, <u>Power a Greener 5G Era with</u> <u>Huawei 5G Power</u>, May 27, 2019)
 - Canadian wireless sector spending for 5G (CENGN Whitepaper)
- Canada's Digital Economy
 - 5.1% of the Canadian workforce are in digital occupations (Technation Canada, <u>Bridging</u> <u>the Digital Skills Gap</u>, January 2020)
 - 34% of tech companies face difficulty filling ICT positions (Technation Canada, <u>Bridging</u> <u>the Digital Skills Gap</u>, January 2020)
 - 1 in 4 Canadian STEM graduates opt to work outside of Canada (Brock U, <u>Reversing the</u> <u>Brain Drain, Where is Canadian STEM Talent Going?</u>, May 4, 2018)

- 2/3 software engineering graduates are leaving the country (Brock U, <u>Reversing the</u> <u>Brain Drain, Where is Canadian STEM Talent Going?</u>, May 4, 2018)
- Canadian tech sector's job growth rate (Newswire, <u>Growth of Canada's Technology</u> <u>Industry and Workforce Detailed in New Cyberprovinces</u>, October 17, 2019)
- Economic Prosperity (Canada)
 - Global GDP by 2022 (IDC, <u>IDC Reveals 2021 Worldwide Digital Transformation</u> <u>Predictions</u>, October 29, 2020)
 - Employment (Newswire, <u>Canada's Technology Industry Continues on Growth Path,</u> <u>CompTIA Cyberprovinces</u>, September 9, 2020)
 - Pandemic and Jobs (Innovation Economy Council, <u>How Canada is Fighting the War on</u> <u>Talent</u>, December 8, 2020)
 - Canada's rank on Global Innovation (17th) (WIPO, <u>Global Innovation Index 2020</u>, September 2020)
 - Economic trends and issues in Canada's tech sector (Conference Board of Canada, Innovation, May 2018)
- Smart Mining
 - Growth (Allied Market Research, <u>Smart Mining Market by Type</u>, March 2021)
 - Smart mining IoT technologies (CENGN, <u>CENGN's Smart Mining Living Lab: Enabling the</u> <u>Future of Mining</u>, December 1, 2020)
- Precision Agriculture (Delphi Group, <u>How Precision Agriculture Can Revolutionize Canada's Agri-</u> food Sector, July 5, 2019)
- eHealth (PWC, <u>No longer science fiction, AI and robotics are transforming healthcare</u>, June, 2017)
- Smart Cities (CENGN, <u>5G Climate Change: 4 Ways 5G is Helping the Environment</u>, February 23, 2021)
- Professional Services (<u>https://www.cengn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/CENGN-Professional-Services-Accelerating-Cloud-Native-Transformation-.pdf</u>)

CENGN Smart Agriculture and Smart Mining Labs (Page. 18)

- The agriculture sector is critical to Canada's economy, accounting for 7.4% of Canada's total GDP and providing Canadians with over 2.3 million jobs. (Overview of the Canadian agriculture and agri-food sector 2018)
- Canada ranks in the top 5 for the global production of 13 major minerals and metals, with Ontario having the most active mines of any province or territory. For a total impact of \$109 billion, Mining represents 4.6% of Canada's GDP [...]. (The State of Canada's Mining Industry – Facts and Figures 2020)